



Subject Name

Status
Employer
Program
Rotation
Evaluation Dates

Evaluated by: Evaluator Name

Status
Employer
Program

EPA Intra-op Gallbladder

1* Please rate your level of entrustability for the intra-operative phase of care for managing a patient with gallbladder disease

<p>Observation - In the operating room (OR), these residents are not able to describe the anatomic boundaries of the critical view of safety and lack spatial awareness when attempting to navigate with laparoscopic instruments. They frequently overreach with an instrument, often causing injury to the liver during removal of the gallbladder. These residents may apply cautery well in advance of contact with the target tissue. Their movements are rough and lack smoothness, and their two hands often seem uncoordinated.</p>	<p>Direct Supervision - In the OR, these residents are able to describe the anatomic boundaries of the hepatocystic triangle and understand the relationship between the gallbladder and common bile duct. They understand the principles of the critical view of safety but cannot reliably obtain it in the OR. Their instrument handling is safe but often tentative, and they sometimes do not use both hands in a coordinated manner. These residents are able to do parts of a cholecystectomy, such as removing the gallbladder from the liver bed with only minimal assistance, and demonstrate safe use of electrocautery.</p>	<p>Indirect Supervision - In the OR, these residents can obtain the critical view of safety both in most routine cases and in most difficult cases. They require some assistance to obtain this exposure in more complicated cases. Their instrument handling is smooth and they almost always use both hands effectively. They can perform cholangiography in straightforward cases.</p>	<p>Unsupervised Practice - In the OR, these residents can perform cholecystectomy and/or cholangiography in essentially all patients with minimal assistance. They anticipate logistical needs intraoperatively and can communicate these needs to the OR team. These residents are beginning to recognize when deviation from the initial operative plan, such as conversion to an open procedure, is required.</p>	<p>Supervising Others -In the OR, these residents can function as teaching assistants for straightforward cases of gallbladder disease and can recognize when the technical requirements of an operation require them to take over performance of the procedure. They are capable of leadership in unanticipated intraoperative circumstances.</p>	<p>Did not observe</p>
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